

수동태 : 목적어는 있어야 만들 수 있는 수동태

○ 3형식의 수동태 S V O

Tom hit my brother.

→ My brother was hit by Tom.

○ 4형식의 수동태 S V IO DO

Tarzan gave Jane a book.

→ Jane was given a book by Tarzan

→ A book was given to Jane by Tarzan.

(buy sell write send 는 IO 가 주어가 될 수 없다)

Tarzan bought Jane a hat.

→ Jane was bought a hat by Tarzan. (×)

→ A hat was bought for Jane by Tarzan.

○ 5형식의 수동태 S V O OC

The directors appointed her as a CEO.

→ She was appointed CEO by the directors.

지각동사나 사역동사가 사용된 문장의 수동태 시
→ 원형부정사가 to부정사로 변함

They saw him enter the building.

→ He was seen to enter the building.

We mad him work all day.

→ He was made to work all day.

○ 전치사를 동반한 동사가 있는 문장의 수동태

She laughed at him.

→ He was laughed at by him.

That truck ran over my dog.

→ My dog was run over by that truck.

○ 목적어가 절인 경우

They say that he is a detective.

→ That he is a detective is said by him.

→ It is said that he is a detective by them.

○ 명령문의 수동태

Do it right now.

→ Let it be done right now.

Don't touch it.

→ Let it not be touched.

○ 의문문의 수동태

(평서문으로 바꿔서 수동태 만들고 다시 의문문)

Did Mr. Nam make that cake?

→ Mr. Nam made that cake.

→ That cake was made by Mr. Nam.

→ Was that cake made by Mr. Nam?

Who made that cake?

→ Who made that cake.

→ That cake was made by whom.

→ Who(m) was that cake made by?

What did Mr. Nam make?

→ Mr. Nam made what.

→ What was made by Mr. Nam.

→ What was made by Mr. Nam?

“by 안쓰는 수동태”